

# REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

AND

TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE POOR

OF THE

COUNTY OF WILTS

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DEVIZES :

PRINTED BY GEORGE SIMPSON.

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1873.



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## Committee of Visitors.

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APPOINTED AT THE HILARY SESSIONS FOR 1873.

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MATTHEW WILKINSON, D.D., CHAIRMAN.  
EDWARD PERY BUCKLEY, ESQ., GENERAL.  
SIR JOHN WITHER AWDRY, KNT.  
HORATIO NELSON GODDARD, ESQ.  
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JOHN WILLIAMS WALLINGTON, ESQ., COLONEL.  
THOMAS JENKYN HEATHCOTE, ESQ.  
ALEXANDER MEEK, ESQ.

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ALEXANDER GRANT MEEK, DEVIZES,  
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

## House Committee.

MATTHEW WILKINSON, D.D., CHAIRMAN.

GORGES PAULIN LOWTHER, CLK.

ROBERT PARRY NISBET, Esq.

WILLIAM STANCOMB, Esq.

ALFRED SMITH, CLK.

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GEORGE PARGITER FULLER, Esq.

JOHN WILLIAMS WALLINGTON, Esq., COLONEL.

ALEXANDER MEEK, Esq.

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## Medical Superintendent.

JOHN THURNAM, M.D.

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## Treasurer.

A. G. MEEK, Esq.

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## Chaplain.

REV. H. T. PURRIER.

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## Medical Assistant.

MR. J. P. SYMES.

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## Clerk and Steward.

MR. H. C. WARD.

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## Matron.

MISS ROSEDON.

# REPORT

## OF THE

### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,

*Presented at Hilary Sessions for 1873.*

To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Wilts, in Quarter Session assembled, December 31st, 1872:—

In presenting their 22nd Annual Report your Committee notify as follows:—

				MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Number of Patients in the Asylum						
January 1st, 1872	...	...		204	252	456
	M.	F.	T.			
Admitted for the first						
time during the year	36	49	85			
Re - admitted during						
the year	...	11	6	17		
	<hr/>			47	55	102
Total under care during the year...				251	307	558
Discharged or Removed :--						
Recovered	...	23	19	42		
Relieved	...	5	3	8		
Not improved	...	1	1	2		
Died	...	20	13	33		
	<hr/>			49	36	85
Remaining in the Asylum 31st Dec.,						
1872, inclusive of 4 absent on trial				202	271	473

Comparing the above with the corresponding statement for last year it will be found that the proportion of male patients has very slightly decreased, a circumstance which seems to confirm the hope before expressed by your Committee, that it may be possible to escape the necessity of enlarging the side of the house assigned to that class.

#### THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

Your Committee regret to say that the weekly cost of maintenance, the charge for which has been gradually reduced from 8s. 9d. per head per week to 7s. 7d., has practically absorbed the balance in hand referred to in this part of the Report last year, and looking at the present state of the provision market, the advanced price of consumable articles of every kind, and the consequent necessity of granting, in many instances, higher wages, they are compelled to recommend a return to the former rate of payment, viz., 8s. 9d.

#### THE FIRST COST ACCOUNT.

The balance of £992 4s. 5d. at the expiration of the last year has been increased by receipts in excess of payments to the extent of £293 1s. 5d.

The existing balance, however, is only represented by the sum of £285 5s. 10d., the sum of £1000 having been



appropriated towards the payment off of the existing debt, in pursuance of a recommendation contained in last year's Report.

#### TREASURER.

The office of Treasurer of the Asylum having become vacant by the resignation of Mr. Alexander Meek, your Committee, after expressing in their minutes "their strong sense of the obligation the county and themselves personally were under to Mr. Meek for his very valuable services, dating from the first opening of the Asylum," have appointed Mr. Alexander Grant Meek to supply the vacancy, subject to his giving such security as is required by the rules of the Asylum to the Clerk of the Peace for the County, a condition which has since been complied with.

#### SUPPLY OF WATER.

Your Committee referred in their last Report to certain works that were being carried on, under the direction of the County Surveyor, for the purpose of remedying a deficiency in the supply of water to the Asylum; they are now glad to be able to state that the anticipations of that officer have been realised, and that from the completion of the works in January last, up to the present time, the water supply has been all that could be desired.

## CONDITION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE ASYLUM.

The Commissioners in Lunacy in concluding the Report made by them upon their official visit to the Asylum in October last, have expressed their satisfaction with the creditable condition and management of the Asylum ; and in this favourable judgment of the Asylum and its management under Dr. Thurnam, the Medical Superintendent, and other Officers of the establishment, your Committee entirely concur.

The Reports of the Medical Superintendent and of the Chaplain, as well as the financial tables of the Steward, will be found appended to this Report, and the whole will be printed and in the hands of Magistrates a month before the April Sessions.

M. WILKINSON, D.D.,

Chairman.



TWENTY-SECOND  
 REPORT  
 OF THE  
 MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

The Medical Superintendent herewith submits his Twenty-Second Report, as follows :—
 Twenty-Second Annual Report.

In the course of the year 1872, 102 cases have been admitted—a smaller number than during any one year for thirteen years past. Of the 102 cases, 17 were readmissions. During two preceding years more men than women have been admitted, but the experience of the past year accords with that usual in this Asylum—the numbers for the year consisting of 47 men and 55 women. The total number treated was 558, viz., 251 cases of men and 307 of women, being an increase of two only on last year's numbers, but shewing a reduction of 13 as compared with those of 1870.
 Numbers and Admissions.
Total Number treated.

The average numbers for the past and four previous years are shown in the following tabular enumeration :—
 Average Numbers.

## AVERAGE NUMBERS.

		Males.		Females.		Total.
1868	—	176·4	...	258·6	...	435·
1869	—	185·6	..	258·8	...	444·4
1870	—	193·8	...	252·7	...	446·5
1871	—	199·	...	255·5	...	454·5
1872	—	193·9	...	263·5	...	457·4

It will be seen that there is a slight increase in the total average number, but a decrease of five in that of male patients.

Crowded state  
of Wards.

There are at present 473 patients (202 males and 271 females) under care ; two of each sex are, however, absent on trial. This shows a considerable increase as compared with any previous year. There are 16 more than in 1869, the year in which the highest numbers have, up to the present time, been attained. This accumulation of patients is due to the less than average number of both discharges and deaths, especially the latter. Fortunately there is a slight diminution in the numbers (202 as against 204) in the Male Department; and the wards on that side of the house are somewhat less crowded than a year ago. Any claim for the enlargement of the Asylum remains as before. In the Female Department there is still spare accommodation for from 20 to 25 additional patients.

Discharges  
and  
Recoveries.

The *recoveries*, numbering 42, are at about the average rate, as calculated on the admissions ; being

a more satisfactory result than might have been anticipated. Eight cases were discharged *relieved* ; and two, *not improved*, were transferred to the County Asylums for Gloucester and Devon respectively.

The very unpromising character as to the prospect of recovery in a large proportion of those admitted must again be referred to. The numbers labouring under paralysis and other obvious brain-disease is still very great, and shews a considerable increase. It is melancholy to reflect on the large number of these cases in particular, in which the exciting cause is clearly traceable to intemperance in drink. During the five years 1867-1871, 20 per cent. were, after inquiry as particular as could be instituted, manifestly attributable to habits of drunkenness. During the year now expired, as many as 35 of the 102 admissions, or 34 per cent., were to be assigned to this cause. It is to be feared that the increased wages, now in many places paid to the agricultural labourer, are of little real advantage to the recipients, but rather to the licensed keepers of public houses, who profit by the consequent larger expenditure in drink.

The general health has again been good. There has been no epidemic, except that diarrhœa prevailed for two or three weeks in the month of

Prospect of  
Recovery.

Intemperance.

General  
Health.

Diarrhœa.

March. The disorder was confined to two of the Male wards; no more than ten patients were affected by it, and no case proved fatal. A strict investigation was made into the state of drains and cesspools, but nothing to explain the unwonted outbreak was found.

Small-Pox.

Revaccination.

During the early summer, whilst the Militia were in training at Devizes, small-pox, for a second time within three years, prevailed in the town; where about twenty persons were attacked and two died. Under these circumstances it was thought desirable to re-vaccinate all the younger servants and attendants who had not had small-pox; and the like was done for all patients under 40 years of age. Altogether 115 persons, inclusive of Mr. Henry C. Ward, the Clerk and Steward, were vaccinated, of whom 90 were patients. Out of the whole number, the vaccination was more or less successful in 35 instances, i.e., in about 30 per cent. Before the process of vaccination was concluded, the epidemic in the town and neighbourhood had entirely subsided, and it was thought needless to extend the operation to the older patients.

Deaths and  
rate of  
Mortality.

The *deaths* have been fewer than usual, 33 in number, viz., 20 men and 13 women. This gives an average rate of mortality of 7·2 per cent.—a lower rate than during any year since the opening of the Asylum, and much lower than for the 21·35



years, which averages 11·6 per cent. Eleven years ago, namely in 1862, a similar though not quite so low a mortality obtained, viz., 7·8 per cent.

MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY.	MALES.	FEMALES.	BOTH SEXES.
For the year 1872	... 10·3	4·9	7·2
For 21·35 years -- 1851-72*	14·5	9·5	11·6

More than one-fourth, namely 9 of those who died were persons of 70 years of age and upwards ; one was 80, and another 83 years of age ; the rest, between 70 and 80.

There is little unusual or that calls for comment in the causes of death, but two or three cases of pathological interest will be found recorded in Table 18. The only fatal cases referable to the zymotic class are one of dysentery and one of diarrhœa. Both, however, were sporadic, and occurred many months after the cessation of the epidemic of diarrhœa previously referred to. The case of dysentery was in an old woman of 77 ; that of diarrhœa in a man of 35 enfeebled by long continued paralytic dementia.

A Coroner's inquest was held on the body of a male patient aged 72 ; he had long been suffering under symptoms of heart disease, and on the evening of April 27th, soon after 8 o'clock, he was

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\* Viz., from the opening of the Asylum, Sept. 19th, 1851, to the end of the year 1872.

found dead in bed, the attendant having visited him half-an-hour before, when he had taken his usual supper of beef tea and bread, carefully given with a small spoon. The verdict of the jury was "Found Dead from Natural Causes."

**Birth of Child.** A married woman, admitted in a state of pregnancy in June, was confined with a female child on October 27th. The patient who suffers, from symptoms of paralysis and is not likely to recover, remains in the Asylum. The child has been removed to the Union Workhouse at Malmesbury.

**Escapes.** Eight patients have escaped; one youth, an epileptic imbecile, on two occasions. Once he darted off from a walking party, and, a few months later, was seen to climb the airing court wall, with the aid of another patient. On both occasions he was at once followed on the road leading to his home in the extreme south of the county, and brought back from the neighbouring villages of Potterne and Market Lavington. Another patient, who had also climbed the wall, was recaptured at Devizes in half-an-hour. A third reached his abode at Westbury, but was brought back by the police in two days. An old man, aged 67, got home to Purton, where he was kept concealed for some days by a relative; being discovered by the police he was brought back suffering from sore feet



in a severe form, brought on by the long walk of 25 miles, and has been confined to his bed for a couple of months in consequence. The escape of two men at dead of night from a first-floor dormitory, evinced great cunning and determination. One of them was a carpenter and employed as such in the Asylum. They removed a window sash from its frame, and by the aid of sheets lowered themselves to the ground, reaching their respective homes at and near Potterne, in one case to the great terror of wife and family. Both were brought back in the course of the next day, sullen but unharmed. Two women employed in the Laundry escaped therefrom together, walking to the suburbs of Devizes, where the Medical Superintendent, passing at the time, found them quietly talking at a cottage door. They were readily prevailed on to return to the Establishment in company with the Attendant, who had followed in pursuit.

No change has occurred in the staff of Officers, but several in that of Attendants; whose duties Officers  
and  
Attendants. it is believed have in general been rightly performed. There has, however, been some unsettlement in the Male Department, in connexion with a claim preferred by many of the attendants for an increase of wages. This was considered by the Visiting Justices, and the scale of remuneration considerably advanced, though not to the extent some of their number expected.

Weekly  
Charge.

It is no longer possible to maintain the same low charge for patients as that for the last two years, and the Committee of Visitors have decided on an augmentation at the rate of 2d. per diem, raising thus the weekly charge from 7s. 7d. to 8s. 9d.

Conclusion.

The Medical Superintendent must again repeat his warm thanks to the Committee of Visitors for their continued assistance and support in the discharge of the duties of his office.

(Signed)

JOHN THURNAM, M.D.,

Medical Superintendent.

R E P O R T  
OF THE  
C H A P L A I N .

*To the Chairman and Visitors of the Wilts County  
Lunatic Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to inform you that the services of the Chapel have been conducted with all possible regularity and punctuality.

I may again express my thankfulness that another year has passed, and not a single service either daily or on Sunday has been from illness or other cause omitted or interrupted. A few times during the year, I have been obliged to be absent upon business; on those occasions and for one service on Christmas Day, my place has been kindly and efficiently supplied by the Rev. Henry Richardson, a clergyman residing in Devizes and holding duty in the neighbourhood.

The Holy Communion has been administered as usual; and the music of the Chapel is conducted with order and propriety.

The number of deaths during the past year is thirty-three, being twenty males and thirteen females; of whom twenty-three have been interred in the Cemetery on the grounds. The remaining ten, being eight males and two females, were removed for burial to their own parishes or districts.

I remain, Gentlemen,

Yours very truly,

H. T. PURRIER, Chaplain.

15th January, 1873.

R E P O R T  
OF THE  
C O M M I S S I O N E R S    I N    L U N A C Y .

WILTS ASYLUM,

24th October, 1872.

In this County Asylum which we have to-day inspected there are on the books 474 patients, i.e., 202 men and 272 women, in other words an increase in number since our colleagues' visit in August last year of 4 in the male and 19 in the female division.

The vacant accommodation is estimated to be sufficient for 6 men and 25 women, or thereabouts.

Admission has not been refused in any case, but in several instances reception has been postponed, and suggestions have been made for interim treatment of the patients at their own homes or in workhouses. We cannot learn that the Committee entertain any idea of immediate enlargement of the building of the male side; it seems to us therefore expedient that early consideration should be given to the possibility of suitable arrangements between the Committee and Boards of Guardians for the care in Workhouse infirmaries of such chronic and harmless cases as Dr. Thurnam might himself select from the male patients on the books of this Asylum. If a dietary equal to that in use here and some paid supervision could be insured by such arrangements, there are many patients whom we saw who could thus, in our opinion, be properly cared for.

The changes which have taken place among the patients since this Asylum was visited by members of our Board may be stated as follows :



			MALES.	FEMALES		TOTAL.
Admissions	..	..	62	63	—	125
Discharges	..	..	31	24	—	55
{ Which include }			26	17	—	43
{ Recoveries }						
Deaths	..	..	27	20	—	47

No patient has died from suicide or casualty, and there has been no inquest. According to the medical records the causes of death have been—

			MALES.	FEMALES.		TOTAL.
General paralysis	..	..	2	1	—	3
Other forms of brain disease, including ordinary paralysis and apoplexy	..	..	6	3	—	9
Epilepsy	.	..	3	2	—	5
Pulmonary consumption			4	5	—	9
Other forms of lung disease and heart disease	..	..	5	1	—	6
Diseases of the abdominal organs			4	6	—	10
Other ordinary causes		..	3	2	—	5
			27	20		47

Thirteen patients of each sex have been the subjects of *post mortem* examination.

In the course of our inspection we have seen all the patients except 2 men and 1 woman who are away on leave of absence, and 1 man who escaped about a week ago and has not yet been retaken. The wet weather having detained them we found the patients in-doors and chiefly in their several wards. There was consequently somewhat more excitement in two of the wards occupied by the least favourable class than has been

observed on former occasions. There was, however, generally great order and tranquillity. The condition of both sexes in regard to dress and personal appearance was, on the whole, very satisfactory; there are still however too many special locked-dresses among the men, though we were glad to remark that no such unsightly clothing was in use on the female side. We think that as the winter comes on woollen gowns would be more comfortable and suitable for the women, some of whom complained to us that at that period their dress was not sufficiently warm.

As we passed through the rooms 2 men were in seclusion, but no one in either division was under restraint. Several patients were in bed from chronic disease. There is no special infirmary here for males or females, but in an asylum of this size we think that wards conveniently situated, such as Nos. 1 on the ground floor of each division, should be set apart for treatment of the sick and infirm.

The numbers on the Register as having been under medical treatment during the past week are 15 men and 16 women, making a total of 31 patients so treated.

Since our colleagues' visit, about fifteen months ago, there has been one instance of restraint, that of a man who wore locked gloves 3 weeks for surgical reasons. During the same interval 23 men and 29 women have been secluded, the former upon 148 and the latter upon 38 occasions. Among the men 2 patients were secluded respectively upon 87 and 31 of the occasions referred to.

The conduct of the patients whom we saw at dinner to-day was quiet and orderly; the meal consisted of bacon, potatoes, cabbage, bread, and beer, all of which were of good quality and properly served.



We found all the day rooms, dormitories, beds and bedding clean, and the rooms were well ventilated and in good order ; the gas brackets in the single rooms remarked upon as unsafe have been removed. The means of personal washing in some wards appear to be insufficient, and the wash-stands in the dormitories are apparently but rarely used. There is a good supply of combs, but we did not see any brushes available for the patients. The supply of water has been improved since last visit, and fewer patients are now bathed in the same water. We trust that ultimately it may be found practicable to give to each patient a clean bath. The straw beds have been somewhat reduced in number, but there are still as many as 26 on the male, and 32 on the female side. The cement flooring in the four single rooms in Nos. 4 Ward in each division is objectionable, and should be replaced by wood. The suggestion of our colleagues as to the internal improvement of the refractory wards has not yet received that attention which we trust will be accorded to it.

The staff of attendants is still upon a lower scale than in most County Asylums, and is in our opinion inadequate as regards the refractory wards for the safe care at all times of this class. No. 4 wards on each side have 11 patients, of violent propensities, in charge of one attendant only, who could moreover not obtain assistance upon an emergency, without going into another ward to ask for help, the patients during the interval being left alone.

The patients attending Divine Service are reported to be, on Sundays, 80 men and 122 women. We regret that the number is so small, and we observe that the chapel will contain a considerably larger number. The numbers employed are said to be 107 on the male side, and 146 in the female division

We think that efforts should be made to teach tailoring and shoemaking to some of the younger and more capable patients. There is at present but 1 patient in the tailors', and 3 in the shoemakers' shop, but there were 2 paid men in each. The shop first mentioned has not been enlarged, and is quite too small for such an Asylum as this is. The arrangements for out-door exercise and in-door recreation are as previously reported. The associated entertainments might with advantage be given more frequently than once a month, and the number of patients taken regularly for exercise beyond their airing courts should be largely increased.

Subject to the above remarks we have to record our opinion that the condition and management of the Asylum is creditable to the Committee of Visitors and Superintendent.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS	} Commissioners
JOHN D. CLEATON,	

# STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE 1.—SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1872.

In the Asylum Jan. 1st, 1872 . . . . .	Male.	Female.	Total.
	204	252	456
Admitted for the first time during the year . . . . .	Male	Fem.	Total
	36	49	85
Re-admitted during the year . . . . .	11	6	17
Total admitted . . . . .	47	55	102
Total under care during the year . . . . .	251	307	558
Discharged or Removed:			
Recovered . . . . .	23	19	42
Relieved . . . . .	5	3	8
Not improved . . . . .	1	1	2
Died . . . . .	20	13	33
Total Discharged and Died during the year . . . . .	49	36	85
Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31, 1872 (inclusive of 2 men and 2 women absent on trial) . . . . .	202	271	473
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average Numbers Resident during the year . . . . .	193.9	263.5	457.4

TABLE 2.—SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS FOR THE 21 YEARS AND 15 WEEKS, FROM SEPT. 19, 1851, to DEC. 31, 1872.

Persons admitted during the 21 years and 15 weeks	Male.	Female.	Total.
Re-admissions " " " "	997	1078	2075
	189	233	422
Total of Cases admitted . . . . .	1186	1311	2497
Discharged or Removed:	Male	Fem.	Total
Recovered . . . . .	410	561	971
Relieved . . . . .	74	51	125
Not improved . . . . .	30	9	39
Died . . . . .	470	419	889
Total Discharged and Died during the 21.35 years . . . . .	984	1040	2024
Remaining, Dec. 31, 1872 . . . . .	202	271	473
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average Numbers Resident during the 21.35 years	151.7	207.8	359.5



TABLE 3.—SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS; WITH THE PROPORTION OF RECOVERIES PER CENT. OF THE ADMISSIONS AND THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY, FOR EACH YEAR SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM.

YEARS.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining December 31, in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.*			Per centage of Deaths on average Numbers Resident.		
	Male	Fem.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not improved.			Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	M & F	Male	Fem.	M & F
				Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.												
From Sept. 19 to Dec. 31, 1851 }	64	94	167	7	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	71	94	165	27.1	50.3	77.4	•	•	•	•	•	•
1852	57	60	117	16	28	35	•	•	•	1	•	•	103	116	219	95.3	109.3	204.6	12.3	46.6	30.	16.8	8.2	•
1853	44	61	105	18	34	52	10	•	•	•	•	•	110	145	255	112.8	131.8	244.6	36.3	29.5	32.3	13.3	6.1	•
1854	48	72	120	16	35	51	5	•	•	•	•	•	128	161	289	120.6	154.8	275.4	33.3	48.6	42.5	8.3	12.3	•
1855	69	49	118	31	27	58	4	•	•	•	•	•	141	160	301	132.7	153.5	286.2	44.9	55.1	49.1	15.8	13.7	•
1856	39	61	100	17	35	52	1	•	•	•	•	•	145	169	314	138.7	155.3	304.	43.5	57.3	52.	11.5	7.2	•
1857	54	46	100	25	17	42	3	•	•	•	•	•	144	189	333	145.9	177.1	323.	46.2	36.9	42.	18.5	2.8	•
1858	45	49	94	24	25	49	1	•	•	•	•	•	146	197	343	142.4	191.1	332.5	53.3	51.	52.1	12.6	8.4	•
1859	54	62	116	22	32	54	5	•	•	•	•	•	138	200	338	140.2	199.	339.2	40.7	51.6	46.5	23.5	12.	•
1860	50	61	111	16	33	49	5	•	•	•	•	•	141	209	350	140.9	202.	342.9	32.	54.	44.1	18.4	6.4	•
1861	53	69	122	12	32	44	5	•	•	•	•	•	153	213	366	141.5	209.7	351.2	22.6	46.4	36.	15.5	12.4	•
1862	57	66	123	32	36	68	9	•	•	•	•	•	158	226	387	149.7	222.3	372.	56.1	54.5	55.3	8.7	7.2	•
1863	50	58	108	12	28	40	4	•	•	•	•	•	153	229	387	156.	228.4	384.4	24.	48.2	37.	17.9	10.9	•
1864	49	55	104	19	15	34	6	•	•	•	•	•	161	241	402	154.2	231.6	385.8	38.7	27.2	32.7	12.3	12.	•
1865	52	64	116	19	36	55	3	•	•	•	•	•	166	246	412	161.5	241.1	402.6	36.5	56.2	47.4	14.8	7.9	•
1866	58	62	120	19	27	46	2	•	•	•	•	•	172	254	426	166.1	249.6	415.7	50.	43.5	38.3	21.	10.	•
1867	60	53	113	30	26	56	1	•	•	•	•	•	64	252	416	171.2	250.	421.2	13.5	48.3	49.5	10.2	10.4	•
1868	52	60	112	7	29	36	3	•	•	•	•	•	188	255	443	176.4	258.6	435.	37.	50.	32.1	12.4	10.9	•
1869	54	54	108	20	27	47	1	•	•	•	•	•	198	259	457	185.6	258.8	444.4	41.	39.6	43.5	15.	8.9	•
1870	61	53	114	25	21	46	7	•	•	•	•	•	195	254	449	193.8	252.7	446.5	30.	32.	40.3	15.	13.4	•
1871	60	47	107	18	15	33	2	•	•	•	•	•	204	252	456	199.	255.5	454.5	30.	32.	30.8	15.	11.3	•
1872	47	55	102	23	19	42	5	•	•	•	•	•	202	271	473	193.9	263.5	457.6	48.9	34.5	41.1	10.3	4.9	•
Totals and Averages }	1186	1311	2497	410	561	971	74	51	125	30	9	39	•	•	•	151.7	207.8	359.5	36.8	46.	41.7	14.5	9.5	•

\* The proportion of recoveries for the entire period is here calculated on the admissions during 20 years only : viz., 2330. The 167 admitted in 1851 were patients whose cases, like many of those in the succeeding year, were of long duration and offered little or no prospect of recovery.

TABLE 4.—SHEWING THE HISTORY OF THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM; WITH THE DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS; AND THE NUMBERS OF EACH YEAR REMAINING ON THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1872.

YEARS.	Admitted.			Of each Year's admissions Discharged and Died in 1872.												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's admissions.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions Dec.31, 1872.		
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Male.	Fem.	Total								
	Male	Fem.		Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male				Fem.	Total						
From Sept. 19 } to Dec.31, 1851 }	73	94	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	4	20	24	2	4	6	3	1	4	55	9	17	26					
1852	57	59	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	9	16	21	30	3	3	6	1	.	4	32	12	6	18					
1853	40	47	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	27	27	38	43	3	3	6	4	.	3	20	1	6	7					
1854	43	65	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	24	27	51	6	3	8	1	.	1	17	1	1	1					
1855	60	43	9	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	17	17	26	43	3	2	7	1	.	1	32	6	4	10					
1856	33	47	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28	19	19	47	4	4	5	2	1	1	17	1	7	8					
1857	44	41	5	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	19	26	33	45	5	3	8	1	.	3	17	3	3	6					
1858	36	35	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22	33	55	5	6	12	.	2	.	18	3	6	9						
1859	46	52	10	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	15	33	48	5	4	7	3	1	.	21	4	4	8						
1860	41	47	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	22	40	62	4	5	7	3	1	1	24	6	5	11						
1861	44	52	9	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	28	34	62	4	5	6	3	1	1	21	4	7	10						
1862	44	49	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	26	41	7	5	7	1	1	1	15	6	7	13						
1863	43	45	7	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	18	26	44	4	3	4	1	1	1	19	7	15	22						
1864	44	42	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	20	36	56	3	4	6	3	1	.	20	8	12	20						
1865	41	52	11	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	19	23	42	4	1	5	3	4	.	25	9	13	21						
1866	45	43	13	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	23	21	44	1	4	5	1	1	.	22	10	16	28						
1867	49	41	11	1	1	1	2	.	1	1	1	17	27	44	4	4	4	1	1	.	22	10	14	26						
1868	43	45	9	1	1	1	.	.	1	2	3	25	24	49	3	4	5	1	.	1	21	13	14	30						
1869	38	41	16	1	1	1	.	.	1	2	1	16	12	28	1	3	4	1	.	.	8	17	13	30						
1870	49	47	12	8	8	16	2	1	1	1	2	14	15	29	1	1	5	2	1	1	20	24	26	50						
1871	48	42	12	12	7	19	1	.	4	2	6	12	7	19	1	1	4	.	.	.	18	25	24	49						
1872	36	49	11	12	7	19	1	.	4	2	6	12	7	19	1	1	4	.	.	.	4	30	46	76						
Totals.....	997	1078	189	23	19	42	5	3	20	13	33	561	410	74	125	30	9	419	470	202	271	473								

TABLE 5.—SHEWING THE LENGTH OF TIME AFTER DISCHARGE, AT THE TIME OF RE-ADMISSION, 1872.

LENGTH OF TIME AFTER DISCHARGE.	Had been Discharged Recovered.			Had been Discharged not Recovered		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.
From 1 to 3 months . .	1	.	1	.	.	.
„ 3 to 6 „ . . .	1	.	1	.	.	.
„ 6 to 9 „ . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.
„ 9 to 12 „ . . .	1	.	1	.	.	.
„ 1 to 2 years . . .	3	.	3	.	.	.
„ 2 to 3 „ . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ 3 to 4 „ . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.
„ 4 to 5 „ . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.
„ 5 to 10 „ . . .	3	2	5	.	.	.
„ 10 to 15 „ . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ 15 to 17 „ . . .	1	.	1	.	.	.
Total . . .	11	6	17	.	.	.

TABLE 6.—SHEWING THE NUMBERS ADMITTED DURING EACH MONTH.

MONTHS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January . . . . .	2	4	6
February . . . . .	2	3	5
March . . . . .	8	5	13
April . . . . .	2	9	11
May . . . . .	1	3	4
June . . . . .	2	5	7
July . . . . .	3	7	10
August . . . . .	12	5	17
September . . . . .	6	4	10
October . . . . .	1	2	3
November . . . . .	5	5	10
December . . . . .	3	3	6
Total . . . . .	47	55	102

TABLE 7.—SHEWING THE CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO EDUCATION. \*

EDUCATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Of Fair Education . . . . .	.	.	.
Can Read and Write . . . . .	24	40	64
Can Read only . . . . .	4	6	10
Can neither Read or Write . . . . .	7	2	9
Unknown . . . . .	1	1	2
Total . . . . .	36	49	85

\* The 17 re-admitted cases having been once given, are not repeated in this Table. The same applies to Tables 8, 9, 10, and part of Table 11.



TABLE 8.—SHEWING THE OCCUPATION.

OCCUPATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Agricultural and other Labourers; their Wives and Children . . . . .	16	19	35
Farmer (1), Horsebreaker (1) . . . . .	2	.	2
Innkeeper's Son . . . . .	1	.	1
Shoemakers, and Widow of . . . . .	2	1	3
Gardeners, and Widow of . . . . .	2	1	3
Railway Labourers(2), Pointsmen, & Porters' Wives	2	2	4
Gentlewoman (1), Housekeeper (1) . . . . .	.	2	2
Cloth Workers and Factory Operatives . . . . .	.	4	4
Artist (1), Bone Carver (1) . . . . .	2	.	2
Carpenter and Sawyer's Wives . . . . .	.	2	2
Plasterers (2) . . . . .	2	.	2
Engineer (Mechanic) . . . . .	1	.	1
Pensioners (Soldiers) . . . . .	3	.	3
Journeyman Baker's Daughter (1), Asylum Attendant . . . . .	1	1	2
Domestic Servants . . . . .	.	8	8
Laundress (1), and Charwomen (3) . . . . .	.	4	4
Sempstresses (2), Chandler's Widow (1) . . . . .	.	3	3
No occupation . . . . .	2	2	4
Total . . . . .	36	49	85

TABLE 9.—SHEWING THE RELIGIOUS PROFESSION.

PROFESSION OF RELIGION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Church of England. . . . .	23	35	58
Scotch Kirk . . . . .	2	.	2
Roman Catholics . . . . .	1	1	2
Independents . . . . .	1	6	7
Baptists. . . . .	3	3	6
Wesleyan Methodists . . . . .	2	3	5
Primitive Methodists . . . . .	2	1	3
Unknown . . . . .	2	...	2
Total . . . . .	36	49	85

TABLE 10.—SHEWING THE CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Unmarried . . . . .	18	20	38
Married . . . . .	15	20	35
Widowed . . . . .	3	9	12
Total . . . . .	36	49	85

TABLE 11.—SHEWING THE AGES AT THE TIME OF THE FIRST ATTACK, AND UPON ADMISSION.

AGE.	Age at First Attack			Age at Admission and Readmission.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 5 years . . . . .	5	1	6	.	.	.
From 5 to 10 years . . . . .	.	2	2	.	.	.
„ 10 to 15 „ . . . . .	1	1	2	.	1	1
„ 15 to 20 „ . . . . .	1	3	4	.	.	.
„ 20 to 30 „ . . . . .	7	9	16	11	9	20
„ 30 to 40 „ . . . . .	10	4	14	7	8	15
„ 40 to 50 „ . . . . .	4	12	16	11	11	22
„ 50 to 60 „ . . . . .	3	10	13	10	15	25
„ 60 to 70 „ . . . . .	3	7	10	3	9	12
„ 70 to 80 „ . . . . .	2	.	2	4	2	6
„ 80 to 90 „ . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	1
Unknown. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total . . . . .	36	49	85	47	55	102

TABLE 12.—SHEWING THE DURATION OF THE DISORDER WHEN ADMITTED

DURATION OF DISORDER WHEN ADMITTED.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS.—Cases of the first attack, of not more than three months' duration . . . . .	10	8	18
SECOND CLASS.—Cases of the first attack, of more than three, but not more than twelve months' duration . . . . .	8	13	21
THIRD CLASS.—Cases not of the first attack, but of not more than twelve months' duration . . . . .	13	12	25
FOURTH CLASS.—Cases of the first or not first attack, and of more than twelve months' duration . . . . .	16	22	38
Total . . . . .	47	55	102

TABLE 13.—SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF THE DISORDER, SO FAR AS ASCERTAINED

CAUSES.	Male	Female	Total.
<b>PREDISPOSING CAUSES.</b>			
Hereditary Predisposition ascertained . . .	4	11	15
Congenital Weakness of Mind. . . . .	5	5	10
Advanced Age . . . . .	4	4	8
Hysteria . . . . .	.	2	2
Epilepsy . . . . .	.	3	3
Feeble Health . . . . .	.	3	3
Intemperate and Irregular Habits . . .	3	3	6
Syphilis . . . . .	.	1	1
Total . . . . .	12	21	33
<b>EXCITING CAUSES.</b>			
<b>PHYSICAL.</b>			
Fracture of Leg . . . . .	1	.	1
Sunstroke . . . . .	1	.	1
Paralysis . . . . .	2	5	7
General Paresis . . . . .	4	.	4
Epilepsy . . . . .	3	2	5
Measles and Scarlatina . . . . .	.	1	1
Cholera . . . . .	.	1	1
Disorder of Menstruation . . . . .	.	2	2
Puerperal Disorders . . . . .	.	2	2
Masturbation . . . . .	1	.	1
Intemperance (Tobacco, 1) . . . . .	21	8	29
Fright to Mother when pregnant . . .	.	1	1
<b>MORAL.</b>			
Jealousy . . . . .	.	1	1
Fright . . . . .	.	3	3
Disappointed Affections . . . . .	.	1	1
Excitement on Marriage . . . . .	.	1	1
Grief for Death of Relatives . . . . .	1	1	2
Seduction . . . . .	.	1	1
Other Domestic Troubles—Desertion, Seduction, Ill treatment by Husband, &c. .	1	7	8
Distress and Pecuniary Reverses . . .	.	2	2
Anxiety from Unjust Accusations . . .	.	1	1
Anxiety as to his work . . . . .	1	.	1
Religious Excitement . . . . .	.	4	4
Total . . . . .	36	42	78
NO CAUSE ASCERTAINED . . . . .	5	6	11

TABLE 14.—SHEWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

FORMS OF DISORDER.							Male	Female	Total.
MORAL INSANITY . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MONOMANIA . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
MELANCHOLIA . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	14	27
MANIA									
Acute . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	12	24
„ Slight . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
Chronic . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	8	18
Recurrent . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	8
Puerperal . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Hysterical . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3
DEMENTIA									
Imbecility (acquired) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3
Fatuity . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5
Senile Dementia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4
AMENTIA									
Imbecility (congenital) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3
Idiotcy (congenital) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
Total . . . . .							47	55	102

TABLE 15.—SHEWING THE AGES OF THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED, AND OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIED.

AGE.	Ages of those Discharged Recovered.			Ages of those who have Died.		
	Male	Female	Total.	Male	Female	Total
From 5 to 10 years . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ 10 to 15 „ . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ 15 to 20 „ . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	1
„ 20 to 30 „ . . . . .	3	6	9	3	1	4
„ 30 to 40 „ . . . . .	4	4	8	4	1	5
„ 40 to 50 „ . . . . .	7	5	12	2	1	3
„ 50 to 60 „ . . . . .	6	2	8	3	4	7
„ 60 to 70 „ . . . . .	3	2	5	1	3	4
„ 70 to 80 „ . . . . .	.	.	.	4	3	7
„ 80 to 90 „ . . . . .	.	.	.	2	.	2
„ 90 and upwards . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total . . . . .	23	19	42	20	13	33

TABLE 16.—SHEWING THE CLASSES IN REFERENCE TO THE DURATION OF DISORDER IN THOSE WHO HAVE RECOVERED, AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED.

DURATION OF DISORDER WHEN ADMITTED.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Male	Female	Total	Male.	Female	Total
FIRST CLASS.—First attack, and within three months	5	10	15	1	.	1
SECOND CLASS.—First attack, above three, but within twelve months . . . .	4	2	6	2	3	5
THIRD CLASS.—Not First attack, but within twelve months. . . . .	13	5	18	4	5	9
FOURTH CLASS.—First attack or not, and of more than twelve months' duration .	1	2	3	13	5	18
Total . . . . .	23	19	42	20	13	33

TABLE 17.—SHEWING THE LENGTH OF TIME AFTER ADMISSION IN THOSE WHO HAVE RECOVERED AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED.

LENGTH OF TIME AFTER ADMISSION.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 1 month . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	1
From 1 to 3 months . .	10	4	14	3	.	3
„ 3 to 6 „ . . . .	6	3	9	1	1	2
„ 6 to 9 „ . . . .	2	3	5	2	1	3
„ 9 to 12 „ . . . .	.	5	5	2	1	3
„ 1 to 2 years . . . .	2	1	3	3	.	3
„ 2 to 3 „ . . . .	1	.	1	2	2	4
„ 3 to 5 „ . . . .	1	.	1	1	1	2
„ 5 to 7 „ . . . .	.	.	.	1	2	3
„ 7 to 10 „ . . . .	.	1	1	1	1	2
„ 10 to 15 „ . . . .	.	2	2	.	3	3
„ 15 to 20 „ . . . .	1	.	1	1	1	2
„ 20 and upwards . .	.	.	.	2	.	2
Total . . . . .	23	19	42	20	13	33



TABLE 18.—SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSES OF DEATH.*	Males.	Female.	Total.
CEREBRAL OR SPINAL DISEASE.			
Apoplexy . . . . .	1	.	1
Paralysis . . . . .	1	2	3
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	1	3
General Paresis . . . . .	2	.	2
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion or Decay	.	.	.
Disease of the Brain, Softening, Tumours, &c.	3	1	4
THORACIC DISEASE.			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi	1	.	1
Chronic Disease, Emphysema, of Lungs, &c. .	.	.	.
Pulmonary Consumption . . . . .	1	2	3
Disease of the Heart . . . . .	1	2	3
Disease of the Heart and Lungs . . . . .	2	1	3
ABDOMINAL DISEASE.			
Inflammation of the Intestines, and Perforating			
Ulcer of the Stomach . . . . .	1	1	2
Dysentery (1), and Diarrhœa (1) . . . . .	1	1	2
Hydatid Tumour of the Liver and consequent			
Pleurisy . . . . .	1	.	1
GENERAL DISEASE.			
Fever . . . . .	.	.	.
Erysipelas . . . . .	.	.	.
Cancer of Uterus and Liver . . . . .	.	1	1
Abscess of walls of Chest . . . . .	1	.	1
Diffuse Phlegmon . . . . .	1	1	2
General Debility and Old Age . . . . .	1	.	1
Total . . . . .	20	13	33

\* Ascertained by *post mortem* examination in 22 cases.

TABLE 19.—SUMMARY DEDUCED FROM TABLES III. AND IV.

SUMMARY OF THE TOTAL ADMISSIONS.—1851—1872.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Percentage of Cases Recovered . . . . .	34.5	42.8	39.
" Relieved . . . . .	6.2	3.9	5.0
" Not improved . . . . .	2.5	0.7	1.5
" Dead . . . . .	39.6	31.9	35.6
" Remaining . . . . .	17.2	20.7	18.9
Total . . . . .	100.	100.	100.
MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY.—1851—1872 . . . . .	14.5	9.5	11.6



TABLE 20.—SHEWING THE NUMBER OF “INSANE PERSONS, LUNATICS, AND IDIOTS,” IN THE COUNTY OF WILTS, CHARGEABLE TO THE SEVERAL UNIONS &c., ON THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY, 1873.\*

UNIONS, &c.	In Wilts County Asylum		In Private or other County Asylums.		In Union or Parish Workhouses		In Lodgings or with their Friends.		Totals.	
	Male	Fem.	Male	Fem.	Male	Fem.	Male	Fem.	Male	Fem.
1 Alderbury . .	12	14	.	.	4	.	3	2	19	16
2 Amesbury . .	3	7	1‡	.	1	4	2	4	7	15
3 Andover† . .	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
4 Bradford† . .	13	15	.	.	1	5	5	12	19	32
5 Calne. . . .	4	8	2	.	8	8	4	9	18	25
6 Chippenham .	22	20	.	.	11	13	13	12	46	45
7 Cirencester† .	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	6	3
8 Cricklade and Wootton Bassett	9	7	.	.	2	3	.	2	11	12
9 Devizes . .	18	26	.	.	2	4	1	.	21	30
10 Faringdon† .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11 Fordingbridge†	3	1	.	.	1	2	.	1	4	4
12 Highworth and Swindon. .	17	19	.	.	5	3	6	4	28	26
13 Hungerford† .	8	10	1‡	.	.	.	2	1	11	11
14 Malmsbury .	10	10	.	1	4	1	3	8	17	20
15 Marlborough .	10	11	.	.	3	5	1	2	14	18
16 Melksham. .	13	26	2‡	.	3	8	14	16	32	50
17 Mere† . . .	1	2	.	.	1	5	4	3	6	10
18 New Forest† .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19 Pewsey . . .	10	10	.	.	1	2	1	.	12	12
20 Romsey† . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
21 Stockbridge† .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
22 Tetbury† . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23 Tisbury† . .	7	11	.	.	6	7	3	10	16	28
24 Warminster .	11	28	.	.	5	3	5	14	21	45
25 Westbury and Whorwellsdown	7	4	.	.	1	.	4	16	12	20
26 Wilton . . .	5	12	1‡	1‡	4	3	2	9	12	25
Extra Parochial Places . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Salisbury City	9	18	.	1	1	2	6	5	16	26
Devizes Borough	4	8	.	.	4	3	.	.	8	11
Chargeable to the County . . . .	.	2	1‡	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
Chargeable to other Counties	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Totals	202	271	8	3	68	81	80	133	358	488
	473		11		149		213		846	

\* Extracted from the returns of the Clerks of the Unions, to the Clerk to the Visitors.

† The Unions marked thus † are only partly in the county of Wilts.

‡ Criminal patients, (6 men and 1 woman) under order of the Secretary of State, at the State Asylum, Broadmoor, or in Private Asylums.

|| The City of Salisbury and Borough of Devizes, not having contributed to its erection, are not entitled to send their patients to the County Asylum, unless under special agreement and at a higher rate.

TABLE 21.—SHEWING THE NUMBERS ADMITTED FROM THE SEVERAL UNIONS AND BOROUGHS DURING THE YEAR 1872, AND FROM THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM IN 1851.

	1851 to 1871.			1872.			Total No. admitted.			*Population of Unions; Census 1871.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Alderbury†. . . . .	75	78	153	2	4	6	77	82	159	16,322
Amesbury . . . . .	21	32	53	2	2	4	23	34	57	7,953
Andover* . . . . .	3	3	6	1	.	1	4	3	7	1,469
Bradford* . . . . .	57	72	129	4	.	4	61	72	133	10,058
Calne . . . . .	67	51	118	1	2	3	68	53	121	8,923
Chippenham . . . . .	106	87	193	3	3	6	109	90	199	21,834
Cirencester* . . . . .	7	4	11	.	.	.	7	4	11	1,183
Cricklade and Wootton } Bassett . . . . .	39	51	90	4	.	4	43	51	94	12,128
Devizes  . . . . .	80	89	169	2	5	7	82	94	176	14,410+
Faringdon* . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10
Fordingbridge* . . . . .	7	4	11	1	.	1	8	4	12	1,416
Highworth and Swindon	70	77	147	5	6	11	75	83	158	25,679
Hungerford* . . . . .	33	47	80	1	1	2	34	48	82	9,362
Malmesbury . . . . .	80	54	134	1	3	4	81	57	138	14,711
Marlborough . . . . .	45	54	99	1	1	2	46	55	101	9,985
Melksham . . . . .	66	124	190	4	6	10	70	130	200	18,417
Mere* . . . . .	8	21	29	.	2	2	8	23	31	6,015
New Forest* . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	287
Pewsey . . . . .	77	52	129	3	3	6	80	55	135	11,917
Romsey* . . . . .	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	871
Stockbridge* . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	214
Tetbury* . . . . .	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	384
Tisbury . . . . .	55	59	114	2	2	4	57	61	118	9,898
Warminster . . . . .	51	84	135	1	4	5	52	88	140	15,260
Westbury and Whor- } wellsdown . . . . .	46	59	105	3	3	6	49	62	111	11,526
Wilton . . . . .	38	59	97	.	2	2	38	61	99	10,900
Extra-parochial Places	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	2	
Salisbury City . . . . .	56	53	109	3	3	6	59	56	115	9,212
Devizes Borough . . . . .	34	28	62	2	3	5	36	31	67	6,840
Chargeable to the } County . . . . .	2	4	6	.	.	.	2	4	6	
Chargeable to other } Counties . . . . .	11	5	16	1	.	1	12	5	17	
Private Patients . . . . .	3	2	5	.	.	.	3	2	5	
Totals. . . . .	1139	1256	2395	47	55	102	1186	1311	2497	257,184†

\* The Population of the Unions is exclusive of Parishes not in Wiltshire.

+ Exclusive of the City of Salisbury.

Exclusive of the Borough of Devizes.

‡ The Population according to the Census of 1871 has been kindly supplied by the Registrar General prior to publication. The figures are subject to future revision.

TABLE 22.—SHEWING THE CLOTHING, &amp;c., MADE &amp; REPAIRED DURING THE YEAR.\*

Description of Articles.	Made.	Re- paired.	Description of Articles.	Made.	Re- paired.
<i>In the Female Wards.</i>			Mangling cloths. . . .	98	.
Shirts . . . . .	389	4201	Window-blinds (roller)	40	82
Collars and fronts . .	58	41	„ „ (muslin)	27	63
Chemises . . . . .	309	4102	Window-curtains . . .	12	10
Petticoats . . . . .	322	540	Mattresses—re-made .	133	.
Bedgowns . . . . .	80	1059	Mattress covers . . .	10	284
Night caps . . . . .	100	560	Pillows re-made. . . .	351	.
Flannel vests . . . .	120	1528	Pillow covers . . . .	36	68
Knitted stockings (prs)	18	18142	Chair cushions . . . .	35	.
Garters (pairs) . . . .	61	.	Bed-stretchers . . . .	.	59
Drawers (pairs) . . . .	32	385	Bed-valances . . . .	2	29
Neckerchiefs . . . . .	434	947	Dusters, house-cloths, &c., &c. . . . .	1393	.
Handkerchiefs . . . .	312	680	Shaving cloths . . . .	54	.
Stays . . . . .	108	328	Iron-holders . . . . .	350	.
Gowns . . . . .	258	3802	Bags . . . . .	32	.
Bodies for gowns . . .	401	.	Carpets and rugs . . .	21	185
Aprons . . . . .	610	3710	Blankets marked . . .	.	.
Pinafores and bibs . .	100	132	Stockings marked (prs)	696	.
Day-caps . . . . .	252	1298	Handkerchiefs marked	144	.
Bonnets . . . . .	152	234	Mats (bound) . . . .	281	.
Frocks . . . . .	14	69	<i>In the Tailor's Shop.</i>		
Shawls . . . . .	.	192	Jackets . . . . .	114	155
Cloaks . . . . .	4	58	Waistcoats . . . . .	122	143
Smock-frocks . . . . .	54	564	Trowsers . . . . .	81	4079
Strong dresses . . . .	5	291	Braces (pairs) . . . .	64	.
Ticking boots (pairs) .	15	.	Cloth caps . . . . .	1	.
Boots and shoes bound (pairs) . . . . .	93	.	Bed sackings . . . . .	.	68
Lace (yards) . . . . .	.	.	Canvass clothes . . .	13	362
Shrouds . . . . .	25	.		395	4807
Linen buttons . . . . .	3042	.	<i>In the Shoemaker's Shop.</i>		
Sheets . . . . .	274	2049	Men's strong boots (prs)	233	309
Pillow-cases . . . . .	124	1312	„ light shoes . . . .	.	.
Bed-cases . . . . .	95	879	Women's strong boots „ . . . . .	88	300
Blankets . . . . .	.	625	„ cloth boots „ . .	33	.
Counterpanes . . . . .	.	291	Tick boots soled „ .	.	.
Strong quilts. . . . .	30	138		354	609
Table cloths . . . . .	20	346			
Chair covers . . . . .	17	39			
Towels . . . . .	58	371			

\* Many other items of work were executed, but could not be shown in the table.



DIETARY FOR PATIENTS AND SERVANTS.

DAYS OF THE WEEK	BREAKFAST.										DINNER.										SUPPER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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	Bread.		Butter.*		Coffee.	Bread.		Butter.			Bread.		Butter.			Bread.		Butter.			Bread.		Butter.			Bread.		Butter.			Bread.		Butter.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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SUNDAY .....	6	1	5	1	1	5½	.	.	.	1½	4	½	4½	.	½	4	½	.	.	1	2	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½	4	½	1	½

EXTRA DIET :--For Out-door Workers, Artizans, and Laundry Women, &c : ½ pint beer, with bread and cheese, or dripping, at 11 o'clock a.m.; and the men ½ pt. beer at 4 p.m.; the female workers ¾ pt. tea at 4 or ½-past 4 p.m.--Tobacco and snuff are also given as indulgences to the workers.

DIETARY FOR SERVANTS :--MEN: 1½ lb. bread, 1 lb. uncooked meat with the bone, ¾ lb. vegetables, 1 pt. coffee, 3 pts. beer, ½ pt. milk, daily; --2 oz. tea, 8 oz. sugar, 8 oz. butter, per week. --- WOMEN: 1 lb. bread, ¾ lb. uncooked meat with the bone, ¾ lb. vegetables, 2 pts. beer, ½ pt. milk, daily; 2 oz. tea, 8 oz. sugar, 8 oz. butter, per week.

\* ½ oz. of Coffee; ½ oz. sugar; ½ pint milk--to 1 pint.  
+ The Cooked Meat is without bone.  
The Soup is made from the liquor of the boiled meat, the Roast Beef Bones of the previous Sunday, with pease & vegetables, and thickened with Wheaten Flour.

|| 1 oz. of Tea; 4 oz. sugar, ¾ pt. milk--to 5½ pints.  
¶ On Fridays, each Servant has for Supper, the Males 4 oz. the Females 3 oz. of cheese.



# FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS.

ABSTRACT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FROM THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY TO THE 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1872 (AS PREPARED BY THE CLERK OF THE ASYLUM, PURSUANT TO THE STATUTE 16 AND 17 VICT., CAP. 97, SEC. 58).

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1. From Sales of									
Farm & Garden Produce (exclusive of that consumed in the Asylum) ...	53	0	11						
Cows and Calves ...	35	9	6						
Pigs (39) ...	69	11	0						
				158	1	5			
Dripping (3809 lbs.) ...	95	4	6						
Rags (8 cwt. 3 qrs. 9 lbs.) ...	4	2	1						
Old Iron, &c. ...	12	4	10						
Ashes, Clinkers, Tar, &c. ...	0	18	6						
Bones, 16 cwt. 3 qrs. 20 lbs. ...	4	4	7						
				116	14	6	274	15	11
2. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.									
1. From Unions and Parishes contributing to the erection and repairs of the Asylum.									
For Patients at 7s. 7d. per week, viz.:									
Alderbury ...	1063	3	8						
Amesbury ...	224	18	0						
Andover ...	25	12	5						
Bradford ...	572	2	2						
Calne ...	237	14	9						
Chippenham ...	797	17	6						
Cricklade and Wootton Bassett ...	300	1	8						
Cirencester ...	99	2	6						
Devizes ...	832	2	2						
Fordingbridge... ..	59	9	6						
Highworth and Swindon	609	14	0						
Hungerford ...	335	10	2						
Malmesbury ...	326	4	11						
Marlborough ...	416	11	11						
Melksham ...	700	14	0						
Mere... ..	25	14	7						
Pewsey ...	372	1	5						
Romsey ...	19	16	6						
Tisbury ...	336	4	3						
Carried forward ...	7354	16	1	...	...	...	274	15	11

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	7354	16	1				274	15	11
Warminster ...	747	4	7						
Westbury and Whorwells-down ...	245	9	8						
Wilton ...	333	7	11						
				8680	18	3			
2. From Treasurer of the County of Wilts, For patients chargeable thereto at 7s. 7d. per week ...				39	13	0			
3. From Borough of Devizes. For Patients (under special agreement) at 10s. 7d. per week, the extra charge of 3s. per week carried to First Cost Account, viz.:—				264	15	4			
4. From Out-County Places. For Patients chargeable thereto at 11s. 7d. per week, the extra charge of 4s. per week carried to First Cost Account, viz.:—									
St. Leonard, Shoreditch...	19	16	6						
Shaftesbury ...	5	8	4						
Totnes ...	8	16	7						
Clifton ...	0	16	3						
Andover (Hants) ...	16	2	10						
				51	0	6			
From Repayment of Funeral and other Expenses; viz.							9036	7	1
7. Contributing Places:—									
Alderbury ...				2	18	6			
Amesbury ...				1	9	6			
Andover ...				0	19	6			
Bradford ...				0	19	6			
Calne ...				0	19	6			
Chippenham ...				3	18	0			
Cricklade and Wootton Bassett ...				0	19	6			
Devizes... ..				3	18	6			
Highworth and Swindon ...				2	18	6			
Hungerford ...				0	19	6			
Malmesbury ...				0	19	6			
Marlborough ...				0	19	6			
Melksham ...				2	9	0			
Pewsey ...				0	10	0			
Romsey... ..				0	19	6			
Tisbury... ..				1	15	0			
Warminster ...				0	19	6			
Westbury and Whorwellsdown ...				3	8	6			
Wilton ...				1	19	0			
Non-Contributing Place									
Borough of Devizes ...				1	9	6			
							35	9	6
Total Receipts ...							9346	12	6

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1.—SALARIES AND WAGES.						
<i>Officers.</i>						
Medical Superintendent ...	500	0	0			
"    in lieu of Board ...	100	0	0			
Chaplain ...	100	0	0			
Treasurer ...	30	0	0			
Clerk to Visitors... ..	30	0	0			
Medical Assistant ...	120	0	0			
Clerk and Steward ...	115	0	0			
Matron... ..	80	0	0			
<i>Attendants.</i>						
1 Head Male Attendant ...	40	0	0			
1 Night Male Attendant, at £30, 331 days ...	27	8	6			
1 Night Male Attendant at £25 $\frac{1}{4}$ year	6	5	0			
1 Male Attendant, at £28 $\frac{1}{2}$ year and £30 $\frac{1}{2}$ year	29	0	0			
1 " at £29 $\frac{1}{2}$ year and £31 $\frac{1}{2}$ year	30	0	0			
1 " at £26 $\frac{1}{2}$ year and £28 $\frac{1}{2}$ year	27	0	0			
1 " at £24 $\frac{1}{4}$ year and £25 $\frac{3}{4}$ year	24	15	0			
1 " at £24 $\frac{1}{4}$ year, £26 $\frac{1}{4}$ year, and £28 $\frac{1}{2}$ year	26	10	0			
1 " at £22 $\frac{1}{4}$ year and £24 171 days	16	14	6			
1 " at £24 $\frac{1}{4}$ year and £26 164 days	17	13	0			
1 " at £21 $\frac{1}{4}$ year, £23 $\frac{1}{4}$ year, and £25 $\frac{1}{2}$ year	23	10	0			
1 " at £20 $\frac{1}{2}$ year and £22 $\frac{1}{4}$ year	15	10	0			
1 " at £21 119 days ...	6	17	4			
1 " at £18 28 days, £20 $\frac{1}{2}$ year, and £21 $\frac{1}{4}$ year	16	13	0			
1 " at £20 66 days and £22 $\frac{1}{2}$ year	14	12	6			
1 " at £18 243 days ...	12	0	0			
1 " at £20 60 days ...	3	10	2			
1 " at £20 113 days ...	6	4	0			
1 " at £20 15 days and £22 $\frac{1}{4}$ year	6	6	6			
1 " at £20 36 days ...	2	0	10			
1 " at £20 6 days ...	0	6	6			
1 Head Female attendant at £28 $\frac{3}{4}$ year and £30 $\frac{1}{4}$ year	28	10	0			
1 Night Female Attendant, at £19 $\frac{3}{4}$ year, and £20 $\frac{1}{4}$ year ...	19	5	0			
1 Female Attendant ...	21	0	0			
1 " ...	18	0	0			
1 " ...	15	0	0			
Carried forward ...	1529	11	10			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	1529	11	10			
1 Female Attendant ...	13	0	0			
1 „ ...	16	0	0			
1 „ at £15 ½ year and £16 ½ year	15	10	0			
1 „ ...	10	0	0			
1 „ at £10 ½ year and £11 ½ year	10	10	0			
1 „ at £9 ½ year and £10 ½ year	9	10	0			
1 „ at £6 ¼ year and £8 ¾ year	7	10	0			
1 „ at £7 ½ year and £8 ½ year	7	10	0			
1 „ at £8 ¼ year and £9 ¾ year	8	15	0			
1 „ at £8 ½ year and £9 ½ year	8	10	0			
1 „ at £8 ½ year and £9 ½ year	8	10	0			
<i>Servants.</i>						
1 Engineer ...	90	0	0			
1 Porter ...	20	0	0			
1 Cook ...	16	0	0			
1 Housemaid ...	11	0	0			
1 „ ...	9	0	0			
1 Laundress, at 7s. per week ...	18	11	0			
1 „ at 5s. per week 34 weeks and 6s. per week 19 weeks	14	4	0			
1 Tailor, at £46, 10 months, and 19s. per week 9 weeks	47	4	0			
1 „ at 12s. per week, 47 ½ weeks	28	9	0			
1 Shoemaker, at 20s. per week, 10 months, and 22s. per week 2 months	52	17	4			
1 Shoemaker (piecework) ...	28	7	3			
1 Sempstress ...	1	11	6			
1 Fireman, at 19s. per week, 44 weeks and 20s. per week 8 weeks	49	19	4			
1 „ at 18s. per week 44 weeks and 19s. per week 8 weeks	47	7	0			
1 Messenger, at 9s. per week 44 weeks and 10s. per week 8 weeks	23	16	0			
1 Lodge Gate Keeper, at 4s. per week	10	8	0			
Out Door Attendant ...	18	13	9			
				2132	5	0
<i>PROVISIONS.</i>						
Bread—192,520 lbs. ...	1107	15	7			
Flour—Best, 3 bags 1 bl. £7 16 0						
„ Seconds, 45 bags ...89 0 6						
	96	16	6			
Carried forward ...	1204	12	1	2132	5	0



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	1204	12	1	2132	5	0
Meat—36,585½ lbs. £1216 14 2						
„ (Preserved) 5301 lbs. 119 4 10						
	1335	19	0			
Suet—2,750 lbs. ...	74	9	7			
Bacon—11,301½ lbs. ...	306	3	9			
Beer—(Patients) 26,388 gals. ... £510 13 6						
„ (Establishment) 5,166 gals. ... 142 9 0						
	653	2	6			
Cheese—(Officers) 74 lbs. £3 1 10						
„ (Attendants) 518 lbs. ... 14 11 4						
„ (Patients) 10,365 lbs. ... 175 16 4						
	193	9	6			
Butter—Milk, 46 lbs. ... £3 1 4						
„ Whey, 2003 lbs. ... 93 9 7						
„ Salt, 3533 lbs. 136 10 4						
	233	1	3			
Coffee—Jamaica, 2912 lbs. £121 13 8						
„ Plantation 40 lbs. 2 18 0						
	124	11	8			
Tea—Congou, 32½ lbs. ... £2 15 0						
„ Hyson, 14 lbs. ... 1 4 7						
„ Mixed, 957 lbs. ... 82 12 1						
	86	11	8			
Sugar—Lump, 156 lbs. ... £3 10 6						
„ Moist, 9548 lbs. ... 142 9 8						
„ Good Moist, 1204 lbs. 19 19 8						
	165	19	10			
Rice, 5740 lbs. ...	37	19	3			
Milk, 426 gals. ...	21	8	8			
Eggs, 4860 ...	19	7	4			
Potatoes, 86¼ sacks ...	66	16	4			
Oatmeal, 392 lbs. ...	3	10	0			
Chicory, 546 lbs. ...	13	9	1			
Currants and Raisins, 320 lbs. ...	7	7	7			
Spices, 21 lbs. ...	2	16	6			
Candied Peel, Citron, &c., 2 lbs. ...	0	5	0			
Nutmegs and Ginger, 1¾ lbs. ...	0	5	8			
Oranges and Lemons, 5½ doz. ...	0	9	5			
Figs, French Plums, Almonds, &c. ...	1	0	8			
Arrowroot, 60 lbs. ...	3	2	0			
Biscuits, 25 lbs. ...	1	0	5			
Pearl Barley, 8 lbs. ...	0	2	8			
Sago—Groats, &c., 35 lbs. ...	0	14	8			
Pepper, 145 lbs. ...	4	7	3			
Mustard, 225 lbs. ...	5	17	5			
Salt, 20 cwt. ...	1	19	0			
Carried forward ...	4569	19	9	2132	5	0

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	4569	19	9	2132	5	0
Vinegar, 114 gals. ...	5	8	8			
Barm, 13½ gals. ...	0	13	6			
Fish ...	0	8	9			
Apples, Gooseberries, &c....	0	19	0			
Boiling Peas, 2 bushs. ...	0	13	0			
				4578	2	8
NECESSARIES, FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.						
Coal—House, 834 tons.						
0 cwt. 1 qr. ...	£620	10	5			
„ Gas, 189 tons 5 cwt.	141	19	3			
„ Smith's, 1 ton 7 cwt.						
2 qrs. ...	1	15	9			
Carriage of Coal not contracted for ...	39	12	10			
	803	18	3			
Coke—136 tons ...	90	16	0			
Soap—Yellow, 80 cwt. ...	£98	0	0			
„ Soft, 4 cwt. ...	6	8	8			
„ Carbolic, 12 cwt. ...	23	4	0			
„ Honey, 6 lbs. ...	0	6	0			
	127	18	8			
Soda, 81 cwt. 0 qrs. 12 lbs. ...	26	15	10			
Colza Oil, 20 gals. ...	5	0	0			
Gallipoli Oil, 13¼ gals. ...	3	10	5			
Naphtha, Shellac, &c. ...	0	16	1			
Pipe Clay, 6 gross ...	1	18	11			
Starch, 204 lbs. ...	2	19	6			
Blue, 21 lbs. ...	0	14	9			
Blacklead, 112 lbs. ...	1	5	0			
Blacking, 8 gross ...	2	0	0			
Emery Cloth, 12 quires ...	1	4	0			
House Flannel, 1077 yds. ...	22	8	9			
Carbolic Acid, 47 gals. ...	8	9	3			
Candles, 44 doz. ...	£12	12	4			
„ Composites, 1¼ dz. ...	0	11	11			
	13	4	3			
Fagots, 1980 ...	22	11	6			
Lime for Gas, 48 qrs. ...	8	8	0			
Disinfecting Powder, 2 cwt. ...	1	5	0			
Waste Paper ...	2	7	8			
Dubbing, 42 lbs....	1	11	4			
Matches, 4 gross ...	2	8	0			
Marking Ink, 1 bottle ...	0	10	6			
Lamp Cotton ...	0	9	6			
Engine Yarn, 28 lbs. ...	1	3	4			
Twine ...	1	11	6			
Duster Check, 109 yards ...	2	14	6			
Carried forward ...	1158	0	6	6710	7	8

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	1158	0	6	6710	7	8
Phosphor Paste, Fly Papers, &c. ...	0	8	5			
Sweeping Chimneys ...	8	10	0			
Sand, 142 bushels ...	2	15	0			
Sawdust, 3 sacks ...	0	2	0			
				1169	15	11
SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.						
Drugs, &c. ...	17	17	2			
Bottles and Corks ...	0	6	6			
Linseed Meal, 14 lbs. ...	0	4	8			
Leeches, 6 ...	0	2	6			
Medicine Glasses, &c. ...	0	17	0			
Sponges, 6 ...	0	15	0			
				20	2	10
WINE AND SPIRITS.						
Brandy, 792 bottles ...	132	0	0			
Gin, 300 bottles ...	31	5	0			
Port, 276 bottles... ..	27	12	0			
Sherry, 132 bottles ...	12	13	0			
Rum, 1 bottle ...	0	3	0			
				203	13	0
CLOTHING.						
Apron Check, 190½ yards ...	6	3	0			
Blue Cloth, 244½ yards ...	64	3	8			
Black Lining, 143½ yards...	5	7	10			
Buttons, 34 gross... ..	2	9	8			
Buckles, 2 gross ...	0	9	4			
Brass Strap Locks, 6 dozen ...	3	12	0			
Calico, 2008½ yards ...	38	3	8			
Canvas, 83½ yards ...	5	11	5			
Corduroy, 199½ yards ...	18	3	10			
Cotton—Sewing, 25 doz. £0 19 9						
„ Mending, 15 lbs. 1 15 0						
	2	14	9			
Cloth Boots, 24 pairs ...	5	8	0			
Drab Jean, 108½ yards ...	5	4	0			
Flannel, 510 yards ...	24	10	6			
Fustian, 75 yards ...	7	12	0			
Forfar, 482 yards ...	13	6	1			
Hats—Felt, 18 dozen £11 14 0						
„ Straw, 6½ dozen 5 1 10						
	16	15	10			
Hose, Worsted, 48 dozen ...	32	14	0			
Handkerchiefs, 24 dozen ...	4	10	0			
Leather, &c. ...	113	10	9			
List Shoes, 5 dozen ...	4	10	0			
Print, 1091½ yards ...	29	11	2			
Pins, Needles, &c. ...	1	16	4			
Stay Laces, 4 gross ...	0	10	0			
Carried forward ...	406	17	10	8103	19	5

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	406	17	10	8103	19	5
Shirting—White, 648 yds. £24 19 6						
„ Striped, 653 yds. 25 3 4						
	50	2	10			
Thread, 91 lbs. ...	16	2	9			
Tape, 31 gross ...	5	0	11			
Woolsey—Grey, 583 yds. £20 7 0						
„ Striped, 219 $\frac{3}{4}$ yds. 15 2 2						
	35	9	2			
Worsted, 109 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. ...	14	10	11			
Webbing, 8 pieces ...	2	1	0			
Body Belts, 3 ...	0	7	1			
Leather Gloves, 1 dozen ...	0	11	0			
				531	3	6
FURNITURE AND BEDDING.						
Sheeting—White, 443 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards ...	31	17	6			
„ Forfar, 1378 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards ...	52	9	2			
„ Waterproof, 100 yards ...	11	5	0			
Blankets—White, 50 ...	20	0	0			
„ Grey, 50 ...	21	5	0			
Mattresses, 10 ...	16	10	0			
Bolsters, 10 ...	2	15	0			
Pillow Linen, 282 yards ...	13	4	4			
Straw, 36 tons 2 cwt. ...	115	9	0			
Linen Tick, 115 yards ...	10	1	2			
Blind Holland, &c., 158 yards ...	5	14	2			
Binding, Thread, &c. ...	3	16	1			
Cocoa Matting, 52 yards ...	10	8	0			
Muslin Curtains, 7 pairs ...	5	19	0			
Drugget, 12 yards ...	2	3	0			
Damask, 3 yards... ...	0	19	6			
Forfar Towelling, 228 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards ...	4	3	4			
Combs, 28 dozen ...	8	12	0			
Crockery ...	18	4	0			
Brushes—Sweeping, 6 dozen ...	5	18	0			
„ Scrubbing, 29 $\frac{1}{2}$ dozen ...	10	0	9			
„ Bannister, 3 dozen ...	1	8	10			
„ Blacklead, 2 dozen ...	0	4	3			
„ Hearth, 3 dozen ...	0	9	7			
„ Stove, 3 dozen ...	1	7	9			
„ Shoe, 2 dozen ...	1	4	8			
„ Dusting, $\frac{1}{4}$ doz. ...	0	1	9			
„ Laundry, 2 doz....	0	11	0			
Brooms—Bass, 5 dozen ...	2	15	11			
„ Carpet, 1 ...	0	4	0			
Mop Heads, 2 dozen ...	1	1	6			
Beer Taps, 15 ...	2	7	5			
Buckets, 3 doz. ...	6	5	0			
American Cloth, 4 yards ...	0	8	0			
Blind Line, tassels, &c. ...	1	10	8			
Carried forward ...	390	14	4	8635	2	11



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	390	14	4	8635	2	11
Bowls, 4 ...	0	8	6			
Candlesticks, 3 ...	0	6	6			
Coal Boxes, 5 ...	1	6	0			
Coffee Mill ...	3	14	6			
Casks and Tubs, 6 ...	2	6	0			
Commode, 1 ...	0	18	0			
Chambers India Rubber, 6 ...	1	5	11			
Canvas, Chintz, &c., 18½ yds. ...	0	17	7			
Dustpans, 6 ...	0	9	0			
Dutch Oven, 1 ...	0	7	6			
Fire Shovels, 7 ...	0	12	6			
Feet Warmers, 2 ...	0	11	0			
Funnell, 1 ...	0	6	0			
Hair Seating, &c. ...	0	16	0			
Keys and Rings ...	0	10	3			
Knives and Forks, 29 ...	3	15	0			
Looking Glass, 1... ..	0	3	0			
Ladles, 3 ...	0	3	9			
Mats—Door, 14 ...	4	16	0			
„ Scrubbing, &c., 16... ..	0	17	0			
Pans, 2... ..	0	12	6			
Roasting Jack, 1... ..	0	15	0			
Razor Strops, 12... ..	0	12	0			
Spades, Scythes, &c. ...	0	17	6			
Saucepans, 6 ...	0	14	0			
Spoons—Iron, 9 dozen ...	1	10	0			
„ Metal, 1 dozen ...	0	4	0			
Thermometers, 8 ...	1	4	6			
Tin Cans, 4 ...	1	4	0			
„ Cups, 14 ...	0	11	4			
„ Teapot, 1 ...	0	4	0			
Tea Kettles, 6 ...	0	19	6			
Water Pots, 3 ...	0	13	6			
Withy ...	4	12	0			
REPAIRS.						
Carpenter ...	23	3	1			
Buckets, Tubs, &c. ...	2	14	7			
Cans, Tins, Kettles, &c. ...	4	5	10			
Clocks ...	0	4	6			
Mats ...	0	17	9			
Dyeing Curtains ...	0	16	8			
Grinding Razors and Scissors ...	1	9	2			
				463	9	9
FARM AND GARDEN EXPENSES.						
Implements, &c., replaced.						
Brooms, 3 bundles ... £0 18 6						
Plough and Harrows .. 5 5 0						
Spades, Shovels, and Forks 3 11 6						
Carried forward ... 9 15 0				9098	12	8

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	9 15 0				9098	12	8
Scythes, Rakes, &c. ...	1 18 7						
Hoes, 12 ...	0 11 9						
Pig Troughs and Potato Mill	1 15 3						
Tubs and Buckets ...	2 2 6						
Mole Traps, 12 ...	0 6 0						
Lanterns, 2 ...	0 8 0						
Sieves, &c. ...	0 9 6						
		17	6	7			
Implements, repairs to ...	...	0	16	3			
Horse Shoeing ...	...	2	9	3			
Hire of Thrashing Machine ...	...	4	0	0			
Moiety of Rates and Taxes ...	...	15	15	4			
Straw, 18 tons 0 cwt. 3 qrs. ...	...	57	13	3			
Seeds and Plants ...	...	27	17	8			
Guano, 22 cwt. 0 qrs. 8 lbs. ...	...	16	11	0			
Purchase of Pigs, 42 ...	...	56	1	0			
„ Cows, 2 ...	...	40	0	0			
Provender, viz.							
Pollard, 48 cwt. ...	£16 10 6						
Barley Meal, 14 sacks	10 18 6						
Beans, 6 sacks ...	7 2 6						
Grains, 126 bush.	3 3 0						
Hay, 15½ cwt. ...	3 13 7						
Grinding Barley...	0 15 0						
		42	3	1			
Bailiff's Salary at 18s. per week ...	...	46	16	0			
Labourers' Wages ...	...	160	17	0			
Sundries ..	...	6	9	7			
MISCELLANEOUS.					494	16	0
Advertising ...	...	13	16	5			
Account Books, Stationery, &c. ...	...	11	0	10			
Bibles, Prayer and Hymn Books ...	...	6	10	0			
Binding Books ...	...	2	3	10			
Bird Seed ...	...	3	18	6			
Care of Letter Bag one year ...	...	1	1	0			
Cricket Bats, Balls, &c. ...	...	2	11	9			
Carriage of Goods and Parcels ...	...	23	16	0			
Destroying Rats ...	...	0	19	3			
Extra Cost of Maintenance of a Patient at Fisherton Asylum ...	...	20	10	6			
Emptying Vaults, &c. ...	...	6	6	0			
Flower Seeds and Plants ...	...	0	12	6			
License Duty ...	...	0	15	0			
Musician for instruction and assist- ance for Band ...	...	18	11	6			
Musical Instruments and Entertain- ments, Amusements, &c.. for Patients ...	...	11	6	4			
Periodicals and Illustrated Papers ...	...	12	5	11			
Carried forward ...	...				9593	8	8

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	136	5	4	9593	8	8
Picture frames, &c. ... ..	2	11	0			
Porter's Suit ... ..	4	9	0			
Moiety of Rates and Taxes ...	15	15	4			
Printing ... .. £9 18 0						
"    Reports for 1871						
700 copies ... 18 18 0						
	28	16	0			
Recapturing escaped Patients ...	2	13	10			
Spectacles, 2 dozen ... ..	1	4	0			
Stamps (Postage) ... .. £8 9 0						
"    (Receipt) ... .. 0 8 0						
	8	17	0			
Snuff, 53 lbs. ... ..	8	3	5			
Tobacco, 228½ lbs. ... ..	36	9	4			
Travelling Expenses (Attendant) ...	0	4	4			
Tuning Harmonium ... ..	0	10	6			
Treasurer's Incidents ... ..	4	0	0			
Water Rent (Springs) ... ..	1	0	0			
				250	19	1
TENANTS' REPAIRS TO BUILDINGS AND FIXTURES.						
Brass Castings for Sewage Pumps ...	13	10	5			
Carpenter ... ..	37	3	9			
Fire Bricks, Cement, &c. ... ..	2	13	8			
Glass ... ..	15	13	9			
Glue, 110 lbs. ... ..	4	16	4			
Gravel, 59½ tons ... ..	14	2	6			
India Rubber for Valves, &c. ...	0	12	6			
Ironmonger, Founder Smith, &c. ...	125	1	6			
Internal Painting and Materials ...	26	6	4			
Lead Pipes, Solder, &c. ... ..	2	19	0			
Lavatory Basins, Closet Pans, &c. ...	10	2	4			
Mason ... ..	32	0	7			
Plasterer and Colourer ... ..	59	4	11			
Replacing Closet Pipes ... ..	29	11	6			
Repairing Cistern ... ..	1	6	6			
"    Roads, Pathways, &c. ...	22	1	7			
Sash Cord, &c. ... ..	2	2	0			
Timber ... ..	62	0	1			
Whitewash Brushes, 8 ... ..	1	14	6			
				463	3	9
FUNERAL AND OTHER EXPENSES (Repaid by Unions.)						
Coffins, 38 ... .. £12 7 0						
Calico for Shrouds, 468½ yds. 7 11 3						
Bearers, 23 interments 4 12 0						
Gravedigger, 23 ,, 3 9 0						
	27	19	3			
Removals from other Asylums ...	2	16	5			
				30	15	8
Total Payments ... ..				10338	7	2

CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION  
DURING THE YEAR 1872.

ARTICLES.	1st Quarter	2d Quarter	3d Quarter	4th Quarter
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Flour—seconds, per sack of 280 lbs.	1 19 0	1 19 6	2 1 0	2 3 0
Bread, from do. per gallon of 8 lbs.	. . 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	. . 11	. . 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	. 1 0
Meat, including prime joints. per cwt.	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 17 0	3 17 0
Beef and Mutton Suet . . . . .	3 0 8	3 0 8	3 0 8	3 0 8
Bacon . . . . .	£3 0 0		£3 5 0	
Milk Butter . . . . . per lb.	. 1 4		. 1 5	
Whey ditto . . . . .	. 11		. 0 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Salt ditto . . . . .	. 9		. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Cheese (Patients) . . . . . per cwt.	1 18 0	1 18 0	1 18 0	
Ditto (Attendants & Servts.) . . . . .	3 2 0	3 2 0	3 2 0	
Rice . . . . .	. 14 9	. 15 0	. 15 0	
Moist Sugar . . . . .	1 14 6	1 15 0	1 15 0	
Mixed Tea . . . . . per lb.	. 1 9	. 2 0	. 2 0	
Jamaica Coffee . . . . .	. 10	. 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	. 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Beer (Patients) . . . . . 36 galls.	. 14 0	. 13 6	. 13 6	
Ditto (Etablissement) . . . . .	1 0 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	
Tobacco . . . . . per lb.	. 3 0	. 3 0	. 3 0	
Yellow Soap . . . . . per cwt.	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	
Soda . . . . .	. 6 8	. 8 3	. 8 3	
House Coal. . . . . per ton.	. 16 0	1 4 6	1 4 6	
Gas ditto . . . . .	. 15 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	

AGGREGATE NUMBER OF DAYS RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS.

Males . 71,967 : Females . 94,158 = Total . 166,125.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PATIENTS, (from Sept. 22, 1871, to Sept. 21, 1872,  
inclusive.)

Males . 196 $\frac{231}{366}$  : Females . 257 $\frac{96}{366}$  = Total . 453 $\frac{327}{366}$

SUMMARY OF *PAYMENTS* PER HEAD PER WEEK:—

Salaries and Wages . . . . .	£2132 5 0	1s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
Provisions . . . . .	4578 2 8	3 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries . . . . .	1169 15 11	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary . . . . .	20 2 10	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
Wine and Spirits . . . . .	203 13 0	2
Clothing . . . . .	531 3 6	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture and Bedding . . . . .	463 9 9	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Farm and Garden . . . . .	494 16 0	5
Miscellaneous . . . . .	250 19 1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tenant's Repairs to Buildings . . . . .	463 3 9	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
	£10,307 11 6	8s. 8d
Less from Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	274 15 11	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.
Total . . . . .	£10,032 15 7	8s. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.



ADDITIONS ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS, &c., TO BUILDINGS, FOR WHICH SUMS  
ORDERS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR PAYMENT UPON THE COUNTY TREASURER  
DURING THE YEAR 1872.

ALTERATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Completion of Headings for Water and Arching over Shafts . . .	16	8	5			
New Drain from Farm Buildings. .	11	7	3			
Lead Pipes for Ventilation from Cis- terns in Towers and Centre of Building . . . . .	8	10	0			
Gas Stove for Tailor's Shop . . .	1	5	6			
				37	11	2
LANDLORDS REPAIRS TO BUILDINGS.						
Gas Retorts, Fire Bricks; and Fire Clay . . . . .	14	18	9			
Gear Wheel for Pumps . . . . .	4	18	8			
Slater, Slates, and Felt for Roof . .	20	12	1			
Plate Glass for Covered Way . . .	5	11	3			
Galvanised Iron, Fence Wire, &c. .	3	19	4			
Bricks, Stone, Chimney Tops, &c. .	6	3	10			
Lime and Cement . . . . .	7	2	0			
Drain Pipes . . . . .	4	13	0			
Mason . . . . .	14	18	5			
				82	17	4
				£120	17	6

FIRST COST ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

# FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FROM JANUARY 1ST TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1872.

RECEIPTS.			PAYMENTS.		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
From Articles supplied to the Establishment, viz.:—			For Implements (new and replaced) ...	...	17 6 7
Vegetables, &c. ...	314	13 7	Ditto (repairs of old) ...	...	0 16 3
Milk—7136 gallons at 11d. ...	327	1 4	Horse Shoeing ...	...	2 9 3
Pork—2387 lbs. ...	73	16 2	Moiety of Rates and Taxes ...	...	15 15 4
Bacon—287 lbs. ...	7	7 0	Guano—22 cwt. 0 qrs. 8 lbs. ...	...	16 11 0
Straw—5 tons ...	12	10 0	Hire of Thrashing Machine ...	...	4 0 0
Fagots—60 ...	0	15 0	Provender for Live Stock ...	...	42 3 1
Fruit ...	1	12 6	Purchase of Pigs—42 ...	...	56 1 0
			"    Cows—2 ...	...	40 0 0
From Sale of		737 15 7	"    Seeds and Plants ...	...	27 17 8
Pigs—39 ...	69	11 0	"    Straw—18 tons 0 cwt. 3 qrs. ...	...	57 13 3
Cows and Calves ...	35	9 6	Bailiff's Salary ...	...	46 16 0
Farm Produce ...	53	0 11	Labourers' Wages ...	...	160 17 0
		158 1 5	Sundries ...	...	6 9 7
Estimated Labour of Man and Horse in Works not connected with the cultivation of the Farm and Garden 33½ days ...		8 8 9	Balance ...	...	409 9 9
					£904 5 9

# MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS BETWEEN JANUARY 1ST AND DECEMBER 31ST, 1872.

RECEIPTS.			£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.			£	s.	d.
Balance in hand, January 1st	...	...	1117	6	1	For Salaries and Wages	...	...	2132	5	0
From Sales of Produce, &c.	...	...	274	15	11	Provisions	...	...	4578	2	8
„ Maintenance of Patients chargeable to						Necessaries	...	...	1169	15	11
Unions, &c., in the County of Wilts	...	...	8985	6	7	Surgery and Dispensary	...	...	20	2	10
„ Ditto, in other Counties	...	...	51	0	6	Wine and Spirits	...	...	203	13	0
„ Repayment of Funeral and other						Clothing	...	...	531	3	6
Expences	...	...	35	9	6	Furniture and Bedding	...	...	463	9	9
						Farm and Garden	...	...	494	16	0
						Miscellaneous	...	...	250	19	1
						Tenants' Repairs to Buildings and Fixtures...	...	...	463	3	9
									10,307	11	6
						Funeral and other Expenses	...	...	30	15	8
						Balance in hand Dec. 31st	...	...	125	11	5
									£10463	18	7

HENRY C. WARD, Clerk of the Asylum.